



Retention of the Title 'Honourable' in relation to the Parliament of South Australia

In South Australia, the pre-nominal title 'Honourable' (commonly abbreviated to 'Hon' or 'The Hon') is entitled to be held by the following, whilst in office:

- Governor
- Premier and Ministers (Members of Executive Council)
- Ministers (Non-Members of Executive Council)
- Speaker of the House of Assembly
- Members of the Legislative Council (including President of the Legislative Council)
- Judges of the Supreme Court and of the Court of Appeal

Individuals who hold office as Premier, Minister, Speaker of the House of Assembly, President of the Legislative Council, and Member of the Legislative Council do not automatically retain the title when they cease to hold office.

Once an individual ceases to hold any of the aforementioned parliamentary offices, they may upon request apply for retention of the title for life. Approval of retention of the title is granted if the following criteria of minimum length of service (continuous or broken) has been met:

Leader of the Government (ie. Premier)	- One year
Member of Executive Council (ie. Minister)	- Three years
President of the Legislative Council	- Three years
Speaker of the House of Assembly	- Three years
Member of the Legislative Council	- Ten years

Ministers not appointed to Executive Council cannot apply or be considered for retention of the title.

Subsequent to Royal Assent of the *Australia Act 1986 (Cth)*, the Governor has delegated authority from the Sovereign to grant approval for retention of the title in cases that meet the above criteria. The Clerk of the Legislative Council or the Clerk of the House of Assembly (depending on which House the applicant served in) notifies the individual of their eligibility and seeks their consent. If the applicant consents, the Clerk then writes to the Premier, confirming that the applicant satisfies the aforementioned criteria and has consented to their application to retain the title. The Premier may then offer advice/recommend to the Governor on approving retention of the title. Any approval is subsequently published in the [South Australian Government Gazette](#).

NB: There is provision for a combination of service to be judged as meeting the criteria for retention (eg. one year of service as Minister with an additional two years' service as Speaker will total the minimum three years' service required to retain the title in both cases).

The following is a list of individuals who have been granted retention of the title 'Honourable' in relation to the Parliament of South Australia (listed in order of gazetted date):

Name	Office Held	Gazetted Date
BLYTH KCMG CB, Hon Sir Arthur	Minister	18 Aug 1864
HANSON, Hon Sir Richard Davies	Premier	18 Aug 1864
REYNOLDS, Hon Thomas	Premier	18 Aug 1864
STRANGWAYS, Hon Henry Bull Templar	Minister	18 Aug 1864
WATERHOUSE, Hon George Marsden	Premier	18 Aug 1864
FINNISS, Hon Boyle Travers	Premier/Minister	15 Dec 1864
AYERS GCMG, Hon Sir Henry	Premier	13 Sep 1866
MILNE, Hon Sir William	Minister	13 Sep 1866
ANDREWS QC, Hon Richard Bullock	Minister	10 Jun 1869
HART CMG, Hon John	Premier	18 Apr 1872
GLYDE, Hon Lavington	Minister	21 Oct 1875
CARR, Hon John	Minister	2 May 1878
COLTON KCMG, Hon Sir John	Premier	2 May 1878
MANN QC, Hon Charles	Minister	19 Jun 1879
MORGAN KCMG, Hon Sir William	Premier/Minister	10 Mar 1880
BUNDEY KC, Hon Sir William Henry	Minister	16 Nov 1882
HAWKER, Hon George Charles	Minister/Speaker	16 Nov 1882
PLAYFORD, Hon Thomas	Minister	16 Nov 1882
PARSONS, Hon John Langdon	Minister	21 May 1884
BRAY KCMG, Hon Sir John Cox	Premier	19 Mar 1885
CATT, Hon Alfred	Minister	20 Jan 1887
DOWNER KCMG KC, Hon Sir John William	Premier	28 Jul 1887
RAMSAY, Hon James Garden	Minister	28 Jul 1887
BOUCAUT KCMG KC, Hon Sir James Penn	Premier	3 Oct 1887
CAVENAGH, Hon Wentworth	Minister	24 Nov 1887
SANTO, Hon Philip	Minister	24 Nov 1887
COLES KCMG, Hon Sir Jenkin	Minister	19 Dec 1889
KINGSTON KC, Rt Hon Charles Cameron *	Minister	19 Dec 1889
WARD, Hon Ebenezer	Minister	19 Dec 1889
HOWE, Hon James Henderson	Minister	24 Jul 1890
COCKBURN KCMG, Hon Sir John Alexander	Premier	8 Jan 1891
ROUNSEVELL, Hon William Benjamin	Minister	20 Oct 1892
GORDON KC, Hon Sir John Hannah	Minister	21 May 1896
HOLDER KCMG, Hon Sir Frederick William	Minister	3 May 1900

<u>JENKINS, Hon John Greeley</u>	Minister	3 May 1900
<u>O'LOGHLIN VD, Hon James Vincent</u>	Minister	3 May 1900
<u>O'LOUGHLIN, Hon Laurence Theodore</u>	Minister	3 May 1900
<u>FOSTER, Hon Richard Witty</u>	Minister	8 Aug 1904
<u>BUTLER, Hon Sir Richard</u>	Premier/Minister	12 Sep 1905
<u>HOMBURG, Hon Robert</u>	Minister	12 Sep 1905
<u>KIRKPATRICK, Hon Andrew Alexander</u>	Minister	24 Jun 1909
<u>PEAKE, Hon Archibald Henry</u>	Premier/Minister	8 Sep 1910
<u>VERRAN, Hon John</u>	Premier	20 Jun 1912
<u>HOMBURG, Hon Hermann</u>	Minister	6 May 1915
<u>BICE KCMG, Hon Sir John George</u>	Minister	22 May 1915
<u>PASCOE, Hon Thomas</u>	Minister	22 May 1915
<u>VAUGHAN, Hon Crawford</u>	Premier	1 Nov 1917
<u>LUCAS, Hon Sir Edward</u>	Legislative Council	13 Jun 1918
<u>CONEYBEER, Hon Frederick William</u>	Speaker	18 Aug 1921
<u>RITCHIE KCMG, Hon Sir George</u>	Minister	15 Mar 1923
<u>BARWELL KCMG, Hon Sir Henry Newman</u>	Premier	28 Aug 1924
<u>HAGUE, Hon William</u>	Minister	28 Aug 1924
<u>LAFFER, Hon George Richards</u>	Minister	28 Aug 1924
<u>GUNN, Hon John</u>	Premier	16 Dec 1926
<u>BUTTERFIELD, Hon Thomas</u>	Minister	14 Jul 1927
<u>DENNY MC, Hon William Joseph</u>	Minister	14 Jul 1927
<u>HILL, Hon Lionel Laughton</u>	Premier/Minister	14 Jul 1927
<u>JELLEY, Hon James</u>	Minister	14 Jul 1927
<u>BUTLER KCMG, Hon Sir Richard Layton</u>	Premier	7 Aug 1930
<u>COWAN, Hon Sir John</u>	Minister	7 Aug 1930
<u>JENKINS KBE, Hon Sir George Frederick</u>	Minister	7 Aug 1930
<u>McINTOSH KBE, Hon Sir Malcolm</u>	Minister	7 Aug 1930
<u>TASSIE, Hon Henry</u>	Minister	7 Aug 1930
<u>McINNES, Hon John</u>	Minister/Speaker	20 Jul 1933
<u>RICHARDS, Hon Robert Stanley</u>	Premier/Minister	20 Jul 1933
<u>WHITFORD, Hon Stanley R.</u>	Minister	20 Jul 1933
<u>COOKE, Hon John Herbert</u>	Legislative Council	15 Mar 1934
<u>PROSSER, Hon George Henry</u>	Legislative Council	15 Mar 1934
<u>WALLIS, Hon Frederick Samuel</u>	Legislative Council	9 Aug 1934
<u>HUDD KBE MC, Hon Sir Herbert Sydney</u>	Minister	21 Jul 1938
<u>HANNAFORD, Hon Walter</u>	Legislative Council	14 Aug 1941

<u>YOUNG, Hon Harry Dove</u>	Legislative Council	14 Aug 1941
<u>GORDON, Hon Sir David John</u>	President	19 Oct 1944
<u>JEFFRIES, Hon Sir Shirley Williams</u>	Minister	19 Oct 1944
<u>HOLDEN, Hon Sir Edward Wheewall</u>	Legislative Council	22 May 1947
<u>CASTINE, Hon Ernest William</u>	Legislative Council	2 Oct 1947
<u>HOARE, Hon Albert Alfred</u>	Legislative Council	10 May 1956
<u>NICHOLLS, Hon Sir Robert Dove</u>	Speaker	10 May 1956
<u>SANDFORD, Hon Sir James Wallace</u>	Legislative Council	10 May 1956
<u>ANTHONEY, Hon Ernest</u>	Legislative Council	23 Apr 1959
<u>BICE, Hon John Leonard Sandoe</u>	Legislative Council	23 Apr 1959
<u>CUDMORE, Hon Sir Collier Robert</u>	Legislative Council	23 Apr 1959
<u>EDMONDS, Hon Ernest Harry</u>	Legislative Council	23 Apr 1959
<u>DUNCAN, Hon Sir Walter Gordon</u>	President	21 Jun 1962
<u>TEUSNER CMG, Hon Berthold Herbert</u>	Speaker	21 Jun 1962
<u>BROOKMAN, Hon David Norman</u>	Minister	6 May 1965
<u>PATTINSON KBE, Hon Sir Baden</u>	Minister	6 May 1965
<u>PEARSON, Hon Sir Glen Gardner</u>	Minister	6 May 1965
<u>PLAYFORD GCMG, Hon Sir Thomas</u>	Premier	6 May 1965
<u>ROBINSON, Hon William Walsh</u>	Legislative Council	6 May 1965
<u>WILSON, Hon Robert Richard</u>	Legislative Council	6 May 1965
<u>STOTT CBE, Hon Tom Cleave</u>	Speaker	26 Aug 1965
<u>DENSLEY, Hon Leslie Harold</u>	President	13 Jul 1967
<u>BYWATERS, Hon Gabriel Alexander</u>	Minister	11 Jul 1968
<u>DUNSTAN AC QC, Hon Donald Allan</u>	Premier/Minister	11 Jul 1968
<u>HUTCHENS CBE, Hon Cyril Douglas</u>	Minister	11 Jul 1968
<u>LOVEDAY, Hon Ronald Redvers</u>	Minister	11 Jul 1968
<u>BEVAN, Hon Stanley Charles</u>	Minister	26 Nov 1970
<u>JUDE, Hon Sir Norman Lane</u>	Minister	29 Jul 1971
<u>HART, Hon Leslie Rupert</u>	Legislative Council	14 Jun 1973
<u>KNEEBONE, Hon Alfred Francis</u>	Minister	28 Aug 1975
<u>McKEE, Hon David Hugh</u>	Minister	28 Aug 1975
<u>GILFILLAN, Hon Gordon James</u>	Legislative Council	13 Nov 1975
<u>McEWIN KBE, Hon Sir Alexander Lyell</u>	Minister	13 Nov 1975
<u>RYMILL, Hon Sir Arthur Campbell</u>	Legislative Council	13 Nov 1975
<u>SHARD AO, Hon Albert James</u>	Minister	13 Nov 1975
<u>STORY CMG, Hon Clarence Ross</u>	Legislative Council	13 Nov 1975
<u>BROOMHILL, Hon Glen Raymond</u>	Minister	18 Dec 1975

<u>COOPER, Hon Jessie Mary</u>	Legislative Council	6 Sep 1979
<u>BANFIELD AO, Hon Donald Hubert Louis</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>CASEY, Hon Thomas Mannix</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>CORCORAN AO, Hon James Desmond</u>	Premier/Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>DUNCAN, Hon Peter John Keith</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>GEDDES, Hon Richard Alexander</u>	Legislative Council	13 Dec 1979
<u>HOPGOOD AO, Hon Dr Donald Jack</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>HUDSON, Hon Hugh Richard</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>PAYNE, Hon Ronald George</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>SIMMONS AM DFC, Hon Donald William</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>VIRGO AM, Hon Geoffrey Thomas</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>WRIGHT AO, Hon John David</u>	Minister	13 Dec 1979
<u>ALLISON, Hon Harold</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>ARNOLD, Hon Peter Bruce</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>BROWN AO, Hon Dean Craig</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>CASHMORE AM, Hon Jennifer Lilian</u> **	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>CHAPMAN, Hon William Edwin</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>DAWKINS MBE, Hon Maynard Boyd</u>	Legislative Council	13 Jan 1983
<u>GOLDSWORTHY AO, Hon Eric Roger</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>TONKIN AO, Hon Dr David Oliver</u>	Premier	13 Jan 1983
<u>WILSON AM, Hon Michael Minell</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>WOTTON AM, Hon David Charles</u>	Minister	13 Jan 1983
<u>EASTICK AM, Hon Dr Bruce Charles</u>	Speaker	3 Feb 1983
<u>DE GARIS AM, Hon Renfrey Curgenvin</u>	Legislative Council	27 Mar 1986
<u>SLATER, Hon John William</u>	Minister	27 Mar 1986
<u>WHYTE AM, Hon Arthur Mornington</u>	President	27 Mar 1986
<u>HILL AM, Hon Charles Murray</u>	Minister	Jul 1988
<u>ABBOTT, Hon Roy Kitto</u>	Minister	25 Oct 1988
<u>CORNWALL OAM, Hon Dr John Robert</u>	Minister	Mar 1989
<u>HEMMINGS, Hon Terence Henry</u>	Minister	2 Aug 1990
<u>KENEALLY, Hon Gavin Francis</u>	Minister	2 Aug 1990
<u>TRAINER OAM, Hon John Patrick</u>	Speaker	2 Aug 1990
<u>BANNON AO, Hon Dr John Charles</u>	Premier	26 Nov 1992
<u>RITSON, Hon Robert John</u>	Legislative Council	26 Aug 1993
<u>CREEDON, Hon Cecil William</u>	Legislative Council	2 Dec 1993
<u>ARNOLD AO, Hon Dr Lynn Maurice Ferguson</u>	Premier	26 May 1994
<u>BLEVINS, Hon Frank Trevor</u>	Minister	26 May 1994

BRUCE, Hon Gordon Lindsay	President	26 May 1994
CRAFTER AO, Hon Gregory John	Minister	26 May 1994
GILFILLAN, Hon Ian	Legislative Council	26 May 1994
GREGORY, Hon Robert John	Minister	26 May 1994
LENEHAN, Hon Susan Mary	Minister	26 May 1994
MAYES, Hon Milton Kym	Minister	26 May 1994
PETERSON, Hon Norman Thomas	Speaker	26 May 1994
RANN AC CNZM, Hon Michael David	Minister	26 May 1994
SUMNER AM, Hon Christopher John	Minister	24 Nov 1994
FELEPPA OAM, Hon Mario Severino	Legislative Council	16 Nov 1995
WIESE, Hon Barbara Jean	Minister	16 Nov 1995
MATTHEW, Hon Wayne Anthony	Minister	24 Oct 1997
SUCH, Hon Dr Robert Bruce	Minister	24 Oct 1997
BAKER, Hon Stephen John	Minister	20 Nov 1997
DUNN, Hon Henry Peter Kestel	President	20 Nov 1997
LEVY AO, Hon Judith Anne Winstanley	Minister	20 Nov 1997
GUNN AM, Hon Graham McDonald	Speaker	4 Jun 1998
INGERSON, Hon Graham Alexander	Minister	27 Aug 1998
WEATHERILL, Hon George	Legislative Council	12 Oct 2000
OLSEN AO, Hon John Wayne	Premier	29 Nov 2001
ARMITAGE, Hon Dr Michael Harry	Minister	2 May 2002
BUCKBY, Hon Malcolm Robert	Minister	2 May 2002
CROTHERS, Hon Trevor	Legislative Council	2 May 2002
DAVIS, Hon Legh Hewitson	Legislative Council	2 May 2002
EVANS, Hon Iain Frederick	Minister	2 May 2002
GRIFFIN, Hon Kenneth Trevor	Minister	2 May 2002
IRWIN, Hon James Campbell	President	2 May 2002
KERIN, Hon Robert Gerard	Premier/Minister	2 May 2002
KOTZ, Hon Dorothy Christine	Minister	2 May 2002
OSWALD, Hon John Kenneth Gibson	Speaker	2 May 2002
PICKLES, Hon Carolyn Ann	Legislative Council	2 May 2002
ELLIOTT, Hon Michael John	Legislative Council	30 Jan 2003
LAIDLAW AM, Hon Diana Vivienne	Minister	17 Jul 2003
WHITE AM, Hon Patricia Lynne	Minister	2 Jun 2005
LEWIS, Hon Ivan Peter	Speaker	14 Jul 2005
STEVENS, Hon Lea	Minister	18 May 2006
KEY, Hon Stephanie Wendy	Minister	22 Jun 2006

<u>REDFORD, Hon Angus John</u>	Legislative Council	29 Jun 2006
<u>ROBERTS, Hon Ronald Roy</u>	President	13 Jul 2006
<u>STEFANI AM, Hon Julian Ferdinand</u>	Legislative Council	13 Jul 2006
<u>CAMERON, Hon Terry Gordon</u>	Legislative Council	19 Jul 2007
<u>KANCK, Hon Sandra Myrtho</u>	Legislative Council	27 May 2009
<u>McEWEN, Hon Rory John</u>	Minister	27 May 2009
<u>LAWSON RFD KC, Hon Robert David</u>	Minister	20 May 2010
<u>LOMAX-SMITH AM, Hon Dr Jane Diane</u>	Minister	20 May 2010
<u>MAYWALD, Hon Karlene Ann</u>	Minister	20 May 2010
<u>SCHAEFFER, Hon Caroline Veronica</u>	Legislative Council	20 May 2010
<u>WRIGHT, Hon Michael John</u>	Minister	23 May 2011
<u>ATKINSON, Hon Michael John</u>	Minister	18 Aug 2011
<u>FOLEY, Hon Kevin Owen</u>	Minister	15 Mar 2012
<u>HOLLOWAY, Hon Paul</u>	Minister	25 Jun 2012
<u>SNEATH, Hon Robert Kenneth</u>	President	6 Dec 2012
<u>CAICA, Hon Paul</u>	Minister	28 Mar 2013
<u>CONLON, Hon Patrick Frederick</u>	Minister	28 Mar 2013
<u>HILL, Hon John David</u>	Minister	28 Mar 2013
<u>BREUER OAM, Hon Lynette Ruth</u>	Speaker	19 Sep 2013
<u>KENYON, Hon Thomas Richard</u>	Minister	15 May 2014
<u>ZOLLO, Hon Carmelina</u>	Minister	31 May 2014
<u>PORTOLESI, Hon Grace</u>	Minister	30 Oct 2014
<u>RANKINE, Hon Jennifer Mary</u>	Minister	27 Mar 2015
<u>PICCOLO, Hon Antonio</u>	Minister	7 Jul 2016
<u>SNELLING, Hon John James</u>	Minister	27 Oct 2017
<u>GAGO, Hon Gail Elizabeth</u>	Minister	1 Mar 2018
<u>HAMILTON-SMITH, Hon Martin Leslie James</u>	Minister	1 Mar 2018
<u>BETTISON, Hon Zoe Lee</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>BIGNELL, Hon Leon William Kennedy</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>BROCK, Hon Geoffrey Graeme</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>GAZZOLA, Hon John Mario</u>	President	5 Jul 2018
<u>KOUTSANTONIS, Hon Anastasios</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>MULLIGHAN, Hon Stephen Campbell</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>RAU SC, Hon John Robert</u>	Minister	5 Jul 2018
<u>WEATHERILL AO, Hon Jay Wilson</u>	Premier	5 Jul 2018
<u>RIDGWAY, Hon David Wickham</u>	Legislative Council	13 Aug 2021
<u>CHAPMAN, Hon Vickie Ann</u>	Minister	29 May 2022

GARDNER, Hon John Anthony William	Minister	29 May 2022
MARSHALL, Hon Steven Spence	Premier	29 May 2022
PISONI, Hon David Gregory	Minister	29 May 2022
SANDERSON, Hon Rachel	Minister	29 May 2022
SPEIRS, Hon David James	Minister	29 May 2022
VAN HOLST PELLEKAAN, Hon Daniel Cornelis	Minister	29 May 2022
WINGARD, Hon Corey Luke	Minister	29 May 2022
DARLEY OAM, Hon John Andrew	Legislative Council	13 Jul 2022
DAWKINS, Hon John Samuel Letts	Legislative Council	13 Jul 2022
LUCAS, Hon Robert Ivan	Minister	21 Oct 2022
WADE, Hon Stephen Graham	Minister	3 Mar 2023
TARZIA, Hon Vincent Anthony	Speaker/Minister	21 May 2023
CREGAN, Hon Daniel Roy	Speaker/Minister	5 May 2025

* Kingston would later be appointed a Member of the Privy Council of the United Kingdom (9 Jul 1897), which accords retention of the higher title 'Right Honourable' (abbreviated to 'Rt Hon').

** Formerly known as Jennifer Adamson.

For Members of the Commonwealth Parliament of Australia, those persons sworn in as a Member of the Federal Executive Council (ie. Prime Minister, Ministers, or Parliamentary Secretaries), retain the title 'Honourable' for life. It rests with the Governor-General to continue or terminate membership of the Executive Council and consequently the right to the title. With one exception, Ministers appointed to the Executive Council have not in the past had their appointment to the Council terminated upon termination of their commission and hence have retained the title 'Honourable' for life. For the Speaker of the House of Representatives, they may be granted the privilege to retain the title for life if they served in the office for three or more years. For the President of the Senate, the practice is that the title may be retained only if authorised by the monarch. The title was also granted to all those who served as a Member of the First Parliament (1901). *Vide House of Representatives Practice, 7th Edition, page 161; Odgers' Australian Senate Practice, 14th Edition, page 149.*

The following is a list of individuals who served in the Parliament of South Australia and who have been granted retention of the title 'Honourable' in relation to service in the Commonwealth Parliament of Australia (listed in order of date received):

Name	Office Held	Date Received
BAKER KCMG KC, Hon Sir Richard Chaffey	First Parliament	9 May 1901
CHARLESTON, Hon David Morley	First Parliament	9 May 1901
SOLOMON, Hon Vaiben Louis	First Parliament	9 May 1901
BATCHELOR, Hon Egerton Lee	Minister	27 Apr 1904
McGREGOR, Hon Gregor	Minister	27 Apr 1904
SYMON KCMG KC, Hon Sir Josiah Henry	Minister	18 Aug 1904

<u>HUTCHISON, Hon James</u>	<i>Minister</i>	13 Nov 1908
<u>GLYNN KC, Hon Patrick McMahon</u>	<i>Minister</i>	2 Jun 1909
<u>O'MALLEY, Hon King</u>	<i>Minister</i>	29 Apr 1910
<u>ROBERTS, Hon Ernest Alfred</u>	<i>Minister</i>	23 Oct 1911
<u>ARCHIBALD, Hon William Oliver</u>	<i>Minister</i>	17 Sep 1914
<u>POYNTON OBE, Hon Alexander</u>	<i>Minister</i>	14 Nov 1916
<u>NEWLAND KCMG CBE, Hon Sir John</u>	<i>President</i>	1 Jul 1926
<u>CAMERON, Hon Archie Galbraith</u>	<i>Minister</i>	29 Nov 1937
<u>McLEAY KCMG MM, Hon Sir John</u>	<i>Speaker</i>	29 Aug 1956
<u>LAUCKE KCMG, Hon Sir Condor Louis</u>	<i>President</i>	17 Feb 1976

NB: A number of individuals who served in the Parliament of South Australia were subsequently appointed a judge of the Supreme Court of South Australia, and hence obtained the title 'Honourable', however, they are not listed in the preceding lists due to them not obtaining the title for parliamentary service.

Parliamentary Papers and Sources relating to the Title 'Honourable'

1. Title to President and Members of Legislative Council and to Speaker of House of Assembly - Despatch, 30 Oct 1856 and Parliamentary Paper No. 136, 1860.
2. Title to ex-Ministers and Premiers who have been Members of a Government for three years or head for one year, for life within the State. Duke of Newcastle's despatch, 28 Dec 1863; Parliamentary Paper No. 113, 1864. Note - Ministers are not gazetted during term of office.
3. Title recognised throughout British Dominions in case of Members of Executive and Legislative Councils – Despatch, 15 Jun 1893; Parliamentary Paper No. 76, 1894; Gazette, 27 Jul 1893.
4. Title continued to Presidents of Legislative Council and Speakers of House of Assembly on recommendation of Governor on quitting office after three years' service - Despatch, 10 Mar 1894; Parliamentary Paper No. 76, 1894.
5. Title continued to ex-Members of Legislative Council after 10 years' continuous service on recommendation of the Governor - Despatches, 14 Nov 1896; 18 Mar 1897; April 14, 1897; 5 May 1897; vide Parliamentary Papers, Nos. 63 and 79, 1898-99.
6. Title conferred on Members of both Houses of the first Commonwealth Parliament for life and in Australia only. See Volume II of Commonwealth Parliamentary Papers, 1904; Paper No. 21, page 1639: Despatch to Governor-General, 23 Mar 1904.
7. "...since service as Speaker ranks equally with service as Minister of the Crown in respect of the retention of the title, total service in the two capacities may be regarded as equivalent to a similar period in either."; 'Application for the Title Honourable', Letter from the Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs to the Governor of South Australia, 6 May 1929, File 6/1929, SRSA GRG2/13.
8. Crump, R.J. ed. (2025), *Manual of the Practice, Procedure and Usage of the South Australian House of Assembly* (Blackmore), 3rd Edition. Adelaide: Wakefield Press, pp. 47-49.

